

You must be able to recognize which skills must be used to factor a polynomial. When you factor the following polynomials, always check for a common factor first. There are at least two expressions that cannot be factored. Can you find others?

- |                                |                                  |                         |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. $3a^2 + 6a$                 | 2. $2x - 8xy$                    | 3. $36a^3 - 4a^2$       |
| 4. $25a^4 - 9y^4$              | 5. $x^2 + 7x + 12$               | 6. $3a^2 - 3b^2$        |
| 7. $y^2 - 11y + 28$            | 8. $16x^2 - 8x + 1$              | 9. $a^2 - ab - 56b^2$   |
| 10. $4x^2 - 11x + 6$           | 11. $-1 + 9k^2$                  | 12. $1 + 18y + 32y^2$   |
| 13. $2y^2 - 8y^3$              | 14. $x^2 + 6x + 8$               | 15. $56x^2 + 9x - 2$    |
| 16. $-16 - 9x^2$               | 17. $16 - 28x + 10x^2$           | 18. $m^4 - 16$          |
| 19. $8 - 14y + 5y^2$           | 20. $-(1 - a^4)$                 | 21. $m^4 - 5m^2 - 36$   |
| 22. $6a^2 + 5a + 1$            | 23. $x^4 - y^4$                  | 24. $p^2 - 2pq - 63q^2$ |
| 25. $m^4 + 3m^2 - 4$           | 26. $x^2 - xy$                   | 27. $x^2 + 3xy - x$     |
| 28. $a^2 - 144$                | 29. $3a^2 - 36a + 36$            | 30. $(a + b)^2 - c^2$   |
| 31. $-a^2 - 2ab - b^2$         | 32. $x^3 + 5x^2 - 6$             | 33. $x^4 + 18x^2 + 32$  |
| 34. $m^4 - 9m^2 - 112$         | 35. $x^8 - 1$                    | 36. $2y^2 - 2y - 24$    |
| 37. $2x^2 - 8$                 | 38. $4y^2 + 8y - 60$             | 39. $m^4 - 16$          |
| 40. $2x^2 - 16x + 32$          | 41. $x^3 - xy^2$                 | 42. $x^4 - 5x^2 + 4$    |
| 43. $-48 - 3y^2$               | 44. $x^2y^3z - 2xy^2$            |                         |
| 45. $(x - y)^2 - (x + y)^2$    | 46. $9(a + b)^2 - (a - b)^2$     |                         |
| 47. $(a - b)^2 - 16(a + 2b)^2$ | 48. $25(2x + 1)^2 - (9x - 1)^2$  |                         |
| 49. $4(x - y)^2 - 16(x + y)^2$ | 50. $25(x + 2y)^2 - 9(x - 2y)^2$ |                         |

Solutions

- 2.11 Exercise, page 102
1.  $3a(a + 2)$  2.  $2x(1 - 4y)$  3.  $(2a)(2a)(9a - 1)$   
 4.  $(5a^2 - 3y^2)(5a^2 + 3y^2)$  5.  $(x + 3)(x + 4)$   
 6.  $3(a - b)(a + b)$  7.  $(y - 7)(y - 4)$  8.  $(4x - 1)^2$   
 9.  $(a - 8b)(a + 7b)$  10.  $(4x - 3)(x - 2)$   
 11.  $(3k - 1)(3k + 1)$  12.  $(1 + 2y)(1 + 16y)$   
 13.  $2y^2(1 - 4y)$  14.  $(x + 2)(x + 4)$  15.  $(8x - 1)(7x + 2)$   
 16. cannot be factored 17.  $2(4 - 5x)(2 - x)$   
 18.  $(m^2 + 4)(m + 2)$  19.  $(4 - 5y)(2 - y)$   
 20.  $(a^2 + 1)(a + 1)(a - 1)$  21.  $(m^2 + 4)(m + 3)(m - 3)$   
 22.  $(3a + 1)(2a + 1)$  23.  $(x^2 + y^2)(x + y)(x - y)$   
 24.  $(p - 9q)(p + 7q)$  25.  $(m^2 + 4)(m + 1)(m - 1)$   
 26.  $x(x - y)$  27.  $x(x + 3y - 1)$  28.  $(a + 12)(a - 12)$   
 29.  $3(a^2 - 12a + 12)$  30.  $(a + b + c)(a + b - c)$   
 31.  $-(a + b)^2$  32. cannot be factored 33.  $(x^2 + 2)(x^2 + 16)$   
 34.  $(m^2 + 7)(m + 4)(m - 4)$   
 35.  $(x^4 + 1)(x^2 + 1)(x + 1)(x - 1)$  36.  $2(y - 4)(y + 3)$   
 37.  $2(x + 2)(x - 2)$  38.  $4(y + 5)(y - 3)$   
 39.  $(m^2 + 4)(m + 2)$  40.  $2(x - 4)^2$   
 41.  $x(x + y)(x - y)$  42.  $(x + 2)(x + 1)(x - 2)(x - 1)$   
 43.  $-3(16 + y^2)$  44.  $xy^2(xyz - 4xy)$   
 45.  $4(2a + b)(a + 2b)$  47.  $-3(5a + 7b)(a + 3b)$   
 48.  $(19x + 4)(x + 6)$  49.  $-4(3x + y)(x + 3y)$   
 50.  $8(2x + y)(x + 8y)$